World Studies Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Reading Guide--Africa

**19.3**

1) Identify:

Apartheid-

Pan-Africanism-

HIV/AIDS-

2) What challenges did newly independent African countries face?

3) Complete the chart:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Imperial Power | Year Independence was Gained |
| Ghana |  |  |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo |  |  |
| Nigeria |  |  |
| Uganda |  |  |
| Kenya |  |  |
| Botswana |  |  |
| Mozambique |  |  |
| Angola |  |  |
| Morocco |  |  |
| Tunisia |  |  |
| Algeria |  |  |

4) What was the "African form of socialism"?

5) Complete the chart below:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Nelson Mandela | Jomo Kenyatta | Kwame Nkrumah | Leopold Senghor |
| Country |  | Kenya | Ghana | Senegal |
| Pan-Africanist? | No |  |  |  |
| Economic view | Western Capitalism |  |  |  |
| Early career | Lawyer | Publisher, Teacher | Teacher | Teacher, Poet |
| Tenure as president |  | 1964-1978 | 1960-1966 | 1960-1980 |
| How presidency ended | Retired | Died of Natural Causes | Overthrown in Coup | Retired |
| Fought racial / tribal inequality? |  | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Imprisoned? | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes--Nazi Prison |

6) Why were many African leaders overthrown?

7) Identify:

General Mobutu Sese Seko-

Julius Nyerere-

Sekou Toure-

Patrice Lumumba-

8) Identify and briefly explain 4 problems post-colonial Africa has faced:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Problem | Explanation |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

9) Modern Africa faces tension between westernization and traditionalism.  What does this mean?

10) Identify at least two examples of progress for women in independent Africa, and two examples of challenges (or roadblocks) they still face.

Progress-

Challenges-

11) Why might governments want **artists to depict scenes of traditional African life?**

12) What was the legacy (lasting effect) of colonialism in Africa?

**21.4**

1) Identify:

Ben Ali-

Hosni Mubarak-

Mohammed Morsi-

Muammar al-Qadafi-

Mustafa Abushagar-

2) What recent events do the North African countries of Tunisia, Libya, and Egypt have in common with several Middle Eastern countries?

3) Complete the chart, giving brief explanations of the recent challenges in sub-Sahara Africa and, when appropriate, attempts to address them:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation |
| Population growth |  |
| AIDS |  |
| Religious conflict in Ethiopia |  |
| Religious conflict in Nigeria |  |
| Religious conflict in the Ivory Coast |  |

**22.1**

1) Explain the roots of recent conflicts in Rwanda and the Sudan.

Rwanda-

Sudan-