Identify the following:

* Seven Years War
* Enlightened Absolutism
* Social Contract Theory
* Divine Right Theory
* Philosophe
* Denis Diderot
* John Locke
* Baron de Montesquieu
* Jean Jacques Rousseau
* Mary Wollstonecraft
* Voltaire
* Thomas Jefferson
* Isaac Newton
* Francis Bacon
* Margaret Cavendish

Answer the following:

* What was the central idea behind Descartes? Why was this important?
* Describe Rousseau’s concept of the social contract.
* Why were the inventions of the telescope and microscope important?
* What were the three natural rights mentioned by John Locke?
* What are the characteristics of an absolute monarchy?
* What ideas were promoted by Enlightenment thought?
* Describe Copernicus’ and Ptolemy’s theory of the universe. How were they different?
* What did each of the following philosophes believe to be the best form of government?
  + Thomas Hobbes
  + John Locke
  + Jean Jacques Rousseau
* What influence did John Locke have on the United States?
* What happened to church influence during the Enlightenment? How did it change?
* What are some similarities in the work of scientists from the Scientific Revolution and philosophes from the Enlightenment?
* How did the writings of Enlightenment philosophes encourage later political revolution? What did they support?