World Studies—Chapter 17 Imperialism

PowerPoint guided notes

**What is required for a nation to industrialize?**

**What is the incentive for a nation to industrialize?**

**Imperialism**- The policy of setting up colonies & building up empires by dominating another nation politically, economically, & socially

Causes

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**Imperialism in Africa:** By \_\_\_\_\_\_ the continent of Africa was almost entirely controlled by European \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers.

These powers looked to control the economy, society, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peoples.

**Question: How were European powers able to gain control of most of Africa?**

Answer:

**Industrial Powers race to colonies**

**Africa**:

* Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the first “explorers” of Africa’s interior
* Belgium sent representatives to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with African chiefs
	+ Contracts were in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Those who refused were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were forced to give up their land

**Suez Canal—Built in 1869 w/ French $**

* Connected Red & Mediterranean Sea shortening trip to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ markets
* 1875 - Egypt needed $ so they sold their share to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Despite the voluntary sale, Egyptians grew angry & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over foreign presence
	+ 1882 🡪 Led to Egypt becoming a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Boer War—1880-1881 England v. Dutch Farmers**

Causes

* England dedicated to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* British settlers in Dutch colonies outnumbered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* British gained control of area 🡪 new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & culture
	+ British outlawed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Boers left the area & founded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & Orange Free State
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were discovered in land of the Boers

Outcomes

* The Boers resisted British victory & practiced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
* British arrested & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Boers
* Boers finally gave up (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Orange Free State & Transvaal became part of British Africa
	+ Created the Union of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Scars Left on Africa**

* Created problems between African \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Forced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups into same nation
* Destroyed African \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* In many parts, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & class system based on color were introduced
* Africa has yet to recover 🡪 corruption, instability, violence & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regimes are common