Ch 8: Deviance Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What is Deviance?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, whether the infraction is minor, serious, or even a humorous violation.
* Minor=
* Serious=
* Humorous=
* Relative Deviance-
* What is Deviant to Some is not Deviant to Others( )
* “Deviance” is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ term- (Any act which people respond negatively)

**Social Life Possible**

* Makes Behavior \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= Social Chaos
* Social Order
  + A Group’s Usual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Social Control
  + Group’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Enforcing Norms

**Sanctions**

* Negative Sanctions- An expression of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for breaking a norm.
  + Mild=
  + Formal=
* Positive Sanctions- A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for following norms
  + Example=

**Shaming and Degradation Ceremonies**

* Shaming is a Sanction- Used to keep children in line (For adults, only works in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Can Be Centerpiece of Public Ritual- Designed to make the person a deviant to be held up for the world to see. ***Example***=
* Degradation Ceremony- Formal attempts to brand someone as an outsider and stamp a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in its place. ***Example***=

**Social Class and Crime**

* Social Classes have\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Poor- Robbery, Burglary, Drug Dealing, Prostitution
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Crimes that people of respectable and high social status commit in the course of their occupations.
* Gender- Growing # \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Offenders.

**Conflict Perspective**

* Power and Inequality
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class- Buys labor and controls workers
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Class- Those who sell labor
  + Marginal Working Class- Those with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who are subject to layoffs.
* The Law as an Instrument of Oppression- Laws are harsher on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and keep the wealthy powerful.

**Reaction to Deviance**

* Street Crime and Prisons
  + Remove \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Society
  + Degradation Ceremonies- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The Decline of Crime
  + Courts have increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” laws prevent early releases from prison
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- the percentage of former prisoners who are rearrested.
  + High Percentage- Prisoners not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how to stay away from crime.
* The Death Penalty Bias-
* Legal Change
  + Hate Crimes- Crimes to which more severe penalties are attached because they are motivated by hatred (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) of someone’s race, ethnicity, religion, sexual orientation, disability, or national origin.
* Medicalization of Deviance-
  + Neither Mental nor Illness? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believes Deviance is a result of problem behaviors.
  + Homeless Mentally Ill- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?