World Studies—Imperialism in Asia

PowerPoint Notes

***India***—Background

* 1700 🡪 Once powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was falling apart
* 1760s 🡪 England won the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_War; forcing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of India
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Company took over trading in India
  + Company controlled much of India for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + British forced their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on India

Sepoy (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldier in the British army) Rebellion (1857)

* Indians felt that British were trying to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their culture
* Economic problems & sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increased resentment
* Sepoy soldiers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & refused to accept new rifle
* British response 🡪 Jail \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Sepoys united & led a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* British East India Company & British military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to regain control
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ differences & weak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doomed India

OUTCOME 🡪

1. British fully \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ India
2. Indian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movements begin
3. British East India Company removed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Which imperial motive does the quote about an Indian soldier represent?

Who is this person?

* Reign - June 1837 to January \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Period of rule known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ era
* Ruled during peak of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Expanded British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Ruled over most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation in the world
* Oversaw a major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ criminal organization
* Very few current drug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can even touch the England of the 19th Century
* England shipped *tons* of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into China, which it traded for Chinese goods and for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Created a nation filled with drug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Opium Wars—The British East India Company smuggled opium into China, ignoring local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. China fiercely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the sale of opium & pleaded for Britain to stop.

Facts:

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wars fought
* England easily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ China
* Greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ China
* Lin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led movement against sale of opium

Outcomes:

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won
* China forced to give up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ post
* China unable to hold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accountable under Chinese laws

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| --- | --- |
| China | England |
|  |  |

***China***—General Background

* Divided into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ classes
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ most important
  + Arranged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + First born \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ looks after parents
* Great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Produced all of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Rich in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prior to 1800, China had limited contact with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and allowed limited trade with foreign powers. They viewed Western culture as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

British look to increase trade—1800s

After years of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trading with China, England looked to find a product that Chinese were willing to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

British Traders discovered that Opium Trade = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* British traded Opium for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 LARGE PROFITS
* Chinese officials learned about the dangers of opium & looked to declare it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

*Open Door Policy*

Japan, Russia, Germany, Great Britain, & France looked to get special \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights in China

China forced to make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Rights to develop mineral \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Rights to build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Rights to establish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Leases to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cities
* U.S. felt that their interests were being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* U.S. Proposes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Trading Rights in China (1900)
* Policy called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ POLICY
* Major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers agreed to respect trading rights
* Treaties were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to China

EFFECTS

Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in China

China remained “free” from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eventually \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Policy (1920s)

* Chinese nationalist movement looked to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Force of 20,000—Soldiers from England, France, Germany, Austria, Italy, Russia, Japan, and the U.S.
  + Despite rebellion China remained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Number of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increased
* Movement failed & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fell almost completely in the control of foreign nations
* Strong sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged
* Qing Dynasty was forced to accept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1911)

***Japan***

Goal 🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the West

* Impressed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strength of the west
* Wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the nation
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Abolished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 🡪 focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Restored the power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Restoration
* “Modernized” Japanese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, adopted western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Modernized Navy & Army
  + Removed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In less than 30-years, established themselves as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_