Honors World Studies Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Reading Guide—Asia Post-WWII

**18.2—China After World War II**

1) Identify:

 Commune-

 Permanent Revolution-

 Mao Zedong-

 Chiang Kai-shek-

 Great Leap Forward-

 *Little Red Book*-

 Cultural Revolution-

 Red Guard-

2) How did Mao attempt to reach his goal of a classless society?

3) Explain how the Red Guard helped continue the Mao’s permanent revolution (include an explanation of the “Four Olds”).

4) Describe how communism affected China’s foreign policy.

**18.3—Cold War Conflicts**

1) Identify:

 Proxy war-

 SEATO-

2) What common factor triggered the “hot wars” that broke out in Korea and Vietnam as a result of the Cold War?

**19.1—South and Southeast Asia**

1) Identify:

 Principle of nonalignment-

 Discrimination-

 Jawaharlal Nehru-

 Indira Gandhi-

 Mother Theresa-

 Bangladesh-

2) Look at the map on page 388. Why do the borders of independent India and Pakistan not align exactly with the distribution of religious groups?

3) Why were 3 Indian leaders (including Mohandas Gandhi) assassinated between 1948 and 1991?

4) List and explain at least 3 challenges each of the newly independent countries of India and Pakistan faced:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| India | Pakistan |
|  |  |

5) Identify:

 Achmed Sukarno-

 General Suharto-

 Burma-

 Aung San Suu Kyi-

 Pol Pot-

 Khmer Rouge-

 Ferdinand Marcos-

 Corazon Aquino-

6) What similar challenges did Indonesia and Myanmar face following independence?

7) What kind of governments did Laos, Cambodia, and Vietnam have in the 1970s?

8) Explain the change in women’s roles across South and Southeast Asia.

**20.3—The Asian Rim**

1) Identify:

 Occupied-

 State capitalism-

 Douglas MacArthur-

 “Japanese miracle”-

 “Asian tigers”-

 Syngman Rhee-

2) List at least 6 important elements of the new Japanese constitution in the chart below:

|  |
| --- |
| Japan’s new Constitution |
| 1)2) 3)4)5)6) |

3) List the important components of each country’s economy following World War II:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| South Korea | Taiwan | Singapore | Hong Kong |
|  |  |  |  |

**21.3—China, Japan, and the Koreas**

1) Identify:

 Per capita-

 One-child policy-

 Deflation-

 Deng Xiaoping-

 Four Modernizations-

 Tiananmen Square massacre-

2) In the chart below, describe changes that have taken place in China relative to each category:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Political | Economic | Society |
|  |  |  |

3) What changes have occurred in Japan from the 1990s to the present?

4) Identify:

 Kim Il Sung-

 Kim Jong Il-

 Kim Jong Un-

5) What has led to increased tensions between North Korea and South Korea in recent decades?

6) What are some internal problems facing North Korea today?