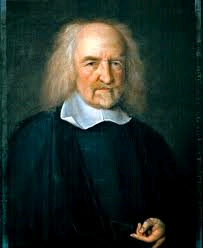
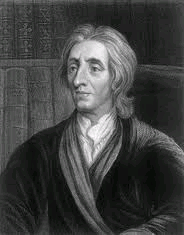
**The Enlightenment**

Answer the following questions once the notes are complete.

* + What was it?
  + What were it’s characteristics?
  + What changes did it create?
  + How does it affect you?
* Enlightenment thinkers believed in
  + **Natural Law**
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + **Natural Rights**
* Social Contract
  + At first, people lived in anarchy.
  + Anarchy was a little dangerous and violent.
  + To avoid these pitfalls, people choose a ruler.
  + The people and ruler agreed to an unwritten Social Contract.
* Social Contract- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* ***Philosophes*** 
  + Term for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Most of our Enlightenment Hall of Fame consists of philosophes
* ***Thomas hobbes*** 
  + Philosophe/Author
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Didn’t like the chaos and violence it created
  + People must give up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in order to promote orderly society
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Everything else is given up to ruler.
  + Favored a strong monarch (absolute monarch) to maintain order.
    - Remember, he didn’t like the English Civil War
  + Believed people act out of their own self-interest, with little regard for others.
  + Only the strong survive, so the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is needed to maintain order.
* ***John locke*** 
  + Philosophe/Author
  + Also lived through English Civil War
  + Believed no ruler should have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + It goes against the laws of nature for one creature to rule over another
  + Accepted the Social Contract but…
    - People only gave up some of their rights and freedoms
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Government should protect people’s rights
  + Believed we maintained three natural rights
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* ***Baron de Montesquieu*** 
  + French philosophe/author
  + Believed it is dangerous for all governmental power to be held by one person/branch
  + Separation of Powers
* The best form of government has powers divided among legislative, executive and judicial branches
* Separation of powers creates…
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - U.S. example: Congress can pass a law but the president can veto that law and the Supreme Court can declare that law unconstitutional
* ***Jean Jacques Rousseau*** 
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + People want to choose their government
  + Called for **popular sovereignty** – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Direct Democracy
  + Opposed any monarchy
* ***Voltaire*** 
  + French writer
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Imprisoned twice for criticisms
  + People should have the right to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + “I may disagree with what you say but I will defend to the death your right to say it.”
  + Also believed, people should have freedom of religion and practice religious toleration
* ***MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT*** 
  + Argued for the equality of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with men
  + Women should have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as men
  + Women should have the same political rights as men
    - Suffrage – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* ***Diderot*** 
  + Created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Classified Dictionary of the Sciences, Arts & Trades
  + 28 volume collection of knowledge
  + Attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Supported religious toleration
  + Sold to upper class, it spread\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_